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Via First Class U.S. Mail:

Twitter, Inc. Legal Department 1355 Market Street, Suite 900 San Francisco, California 94103

> Re: Vladimir Z. Zelenko, MD (@ZelenkoZev) Robert W. Malone, MD (@rwmalonemd) George C. Fareed, MD (@georgefareed2) Brian M. Tyson, MD (@btysonmd) Peter A. McCullough, MD, MPH, FACC, FAHA, FNKF, FNIA, FCRSA (@cov19treatments) Reinstatement of Accounts

Dear Officers, Directors, and Managing Agents of Twitter, Inc.:

We write to you on behalf of five clients, Vladimir Z. Zelenko, MD, Robert W. Malone, MD, George C. Fareed, MD, Brian M. Tyson, MD, and Peter A. McCullough, MD, MPH, FACC, FAHA, FNKF, FNIA, FCRSA, each of whom has a Twitter account which is permanently suspended.

Dr. Zelenko graduated *summa cum laude* with a BA degree with honors in Chemistry from Hofstra University and earned his MD from University at Buffalo School of Medicine. He is a licensed New York State physician and one of the first to successfully treated thousands of patients for COVID-19 in the prehospital setting. Dr. Zelenko shared his groundbreaking Zelenko Protocol with the world, and he has been consulted by dozens of governments, from Russia to South Africa to Peru. Just weeks after Brazil implemented the Zelenko Protocol, a published study revealed a 95% reduction in government hospital deaths. Dr. Zelenko is the author of two books, *Metamorphosis* and *Essence to Essence*, and he also markets an all-natural dietary supplement, Z-DTox<sup>M</sup>, which includes ingredients from the Zelenko Protocol and is designed to support the natural defense system of the body.

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Dr. Malone is an internationally recognized scientist/physician who obtained his MD from Northwestern Feinberg School of Medicine, completed the Harvard Medical School fellowship as a global clinical research scholar, and was scientifically trained at the University of California, at both Davis and San Diego, and at the Salk Institute Molecular Biology and Virology laboratories. Dr. Malone is the original inventor of mRNA vaccination technology, DNA vaccination, and multiple non-viral DNA and RNA/mRNA platform delivery technologies. He has roughly 100 scientific publications, which have been cited more than 12,000 times, and holds an "outstanding" impact factor rating on Google Scholar. Dr. Malone sits as a non-voting member on the NIH ACTIV committee, which is tasked with managing clinical research for a variety of drug and antibody treatments for COVID-19.

Dr. Fareed graduated with honors at Harvard, obtained his MD from Harvard Medical School, and conducted virology research at Harvard, UCLA, and the NIAID (NIH). He is a California-licensed physician with thirty years of clinical experience, treating HIV and other infectious diseases as well as practicing primary case medicine. Dr. Tyson is a California-licensed physician with fifteen years of hospital and emergency medicine experience. Drs. Fareed and Tyson practice together in California's COVID-19 epicenter, Imperial Valley. They have gained international recognition for providing successful early treatment to more than 10,000 COVID-19 patients, with zero (0) deaths when treatment began within seven days. Dr. Fareed has testified before the United States Senate regarding the high success rate of early treatment protocols, and Dr. Tyson has provided such testimony in the Australian Supreme Court. Drs. Fareed and Tyson are co-authors of the book *Overcoming the Darkness of COVID*, and Dr. Tyson is currently a candidate for United States House of Representatives for California's 25<sup>th</sup> Congressional District.

Dr. McCullough received his BA from Baylor University, his MD from the University of Texas Southwestern Medical School, his internal residency at the University of Washington, and his master's degree in public health at the University of Michigan. Dr. McCullough is the founder and current president of the Cardiorenal Society of America. He been published more than 1,000 times, made presentations on the advancement of medicine across the world, and has been an invited lecturer at the New York Academy of Sciences, the National Institutes of Health, U.S. Food and Drug Administration, and the European Medicines Agency. Dr. McCullough has served on the editorial boards of multiple specialty journals and served as a member or chair of data safety monitoring boards of 24 randomized clinical trials. Dr. McCullough has been a leader in the medical response to COVID-19, has more than 30 peer-reviewed publications on the infection, and has commented and testified extensively on COVID-19 treatment, including before the U.S. Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

In a nutshell, these are five of the most knowledgeable and helpful voices in the world regarding COVID-19 treatment. Disturbingly, Twitter silenced all of them.

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Drs. Zelenko, Malone, Fareed, Tyson, and McCullough each used Twitter as a value tool to share their first-hand experiences in treating COVID-19, relay important facts, express their personal viewpoints and opinions, and promote their products and services. They were widely followed on Twitter and likely saved thousands of lives by posting messages from their accounts before each of them was suspended.

We understand that Twitter, Inc. is a private company providing a social media platform that allows users to post short messages for public discussion, and that Twitter's terms of service stated that it could suspend user accounts for "any or no reason." However, Twitter also implemented specific community standards to limit COVID-19 misinformation on the platform, and Twitter was bound to follow those terms. Twitter's COVID-19 content moderation policies included takedown procedures for, *e.g.*, ineffective treatments and false diagnostic criteria, as well as measures for "labelling" information as "misleading." Twitter established a five-strike policy as part of its COVID-19 misinformation guidelines.

Twitter violated its own COVID-19 misinformation guidelines when it suspended the accounts of Drs. Zelenko, Malone, Fareed, Tyson, and McCullough. None of these physicians posted false or misleading information, nor did they receive five strikes before suspension.

Drs. Zelenko, Malone, Fareed, Tyson, and McCullough each hold a viable claim against Twitter, Inc. for breach of contract under California law. They do not seek to hold Twitter liable as a publisher or speaker of third-party content, but rather as a counter-party to a contract, as a promisor who has breached. Consequently, 47 U.S.C. Section 230©(2)(A) does not provide Twitter a shield to liability.

It's no accident that Twitter violated its own COVID-19 misinformation guidelines and suspended the accounts of Drs. Zelenko, Malone, Fareed, Tyson, and McCullough. Twitter received express and implied threats from government officials to censor certain viewpoints and speakers, lest Twitter face the amendment or revocation of Section 230, or antitrust enforcement. This was a financial decision for Twitter. For the sake of profits, it chose to abandon its role as a neutral internet service provider and instead openly and intentionally collude with government to silence lawful speech.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Please retain all hardcopy and electronic records, including all metadata, which evidence any communication between any Twitter, or any authorized agent of Twitter, on the one hand, and any ostensible agent or representative of the Biden administration, on the other hand, relating to censorship of users or content on Twitter, pursuant to Penal Code Section 135.

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The First Amendment means that government has no power to restrict expression because of its message, its ideas, its subject matter, or its content. A private entity violates the First Amendment if the government coerces or induces it to take action that the government itself would not be permitted to do, such as censor expression of a lawful viewpoint.

Twitter's willful and oppressive conduct gives Drs. Zelenko, Malone, Fareed, Tyson, and McCullough claims for violation of the First Amendment of the U.S. and California Constitutions, California's common carrier and unfair competition laws, and for unjust enrichment. In addition to compensatory damages, they can seek punitive and exemplary damages, an injunction, and the disgorgement of Twitter's profits. Section 230 provides no protection to these claims; it requires good faith conduct, and Twitter's conduct as an oppressive state actor is the antithesis of a neutral internet service provider acting in good faith.

Twitter's co-founder and former CEO, Jack Dorsey, publicly addressed Twitter's politically motivated censorship. Mr. Dorsey called President Trump's suspension a "business decision" and said that "it was a morally bad decision to be clear, and foolish in the extreme." Similarly, Twitter's potential future owner, Elon Musk, has stated that "[p]ermanent bans should be extremely rare and really reserved for accounts that are bots, or scam, spam accounts."

Drs. Zelenko, Malone, Fareed, Tyson, and McCullough are not bots, scammers, or spammers. They are internationally recognized physicians with compelling messages that can save lives. Twitter should let them post, whether it or the current administration agrees with them or not. Counter-speech, not censorship, is the proper response to supposed "misinformation." Twitter has an opportunity to promote open, dynamic, rational discourse and restore trust in its platform. At the same time, Twitter can avoid the expense and risk of zealously litigated claims.

We demand that you immediately reinstate<sup>2</sup> the accounts of Drs. Zelenko, Malone, Fareed, Tyson, and McCullough, and stop censoring users on behalf of the government or any internal policy which opposes lawful expression regarding COVID-19 or anything else. Fail not at your peril.

Sincerely,

Matthew P. Tyson

Cc: Elon Musk via Twitter (@elonmusk)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The notable and influential accounts of Drs. Zelenko, Malone, Fareed, Tyson, and McCullough should each receive a blue Verified badge.